Part 2: When Malnutrition Lives in a Larger Body:

Effective and Compassionate Interventions for Treating Binge Eating Disorder

Live Webinar: Thursday April 7, 2022 (2-3:00 pm EDT)

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Description and Speaker:

Binge Eating Disorder (BED) is the most common eating disorder in the United States. Lack of understanding of BED and weight-biased interventions lead to under-diagnosis and limited access to appropriate care. Treating individuals who struggle with binge eating with compassion and expertise requires confidence and skills in challenging social constructs regarding food and weight. Join nutrition expert, Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RDN, CEDRD-S as she addresses when to refer BED clients to an eating disorder specialist, how to build competency in ability to treat BED clients and will use case scenarios to cover effective treatment strategies and interventions focusing on behavior rather than weight.

Objectives:

After completing this continuing education course, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Determine when it is appropriate to refer a person with Binge Eating Disorder to a specialist.
- 2. Implement food-related exposure therapy interventions that decrease binge eating behavior.
- 3. Differentiate and appropriately apply mindful eating and intuitive eating principles.
- 4. Set effective treatment goals to help patients decrease and reach cessation of binge eating behavior without focusing on weight.

Disclosure:

Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RDN, CEDRD-S has no disclosures for this webinar and certifies that no conflict of interest exists for this program.

Professional Approvals:

Becky Dorner & Associates, Inc. has been a Continuing Professional Education (CPE) Accredited Provider (NU004) with the Commission on Dietetic Registration since 2002.

This course is intended	CDR Activity Type and Number:		
for: RDNs	Activity Type: 171 Live webinar/175 Recorded Webinar		
	Activity number: Live 169262/ 169263 Recorded		
	Webinar		
Course CPE Hours: 1.0 CDR Level: 2			
Suggested CDR Performance Indicators: 9.1.3, 9.6.2, 10.2.10, 10.2.12			



Note: Numerous Other Performance Indicators May Apply.

Expiration Date for Recorded Webinar: May 31, 2024.

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Today's Webinar



Audio and Webinar

Please refer to handout for instructions.

Handouts

Emailed to the person who registered for the program.

Use GoToMeeting to ask questions.

The program will last about 60 minutes.

Credit Hours/Certificate:

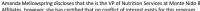
· Please refer to your handouts for detailed information.



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Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RD/N, CEDRD-S

- VP Nutrition Services for Monte Nido & Affiliates
- 20 years experience leading treatment of eating disorders at various levels of care
- Serves on the Certification Committee and Supervisors Sub-committee for IAEDP
- Co-authored the initial JAND publication defining the SoP and SoPP for dietitians working with ED
- Noted speaker on ED recovery and nutrition
- Provides professional supervision to dietitians and providers seeking certification as ED specialists
- Passionate about helping individuals truly heal from all forms of disordered eating through a compassionate, non-diet, non-shaming approach



Amanda Mellowspring discloses that she is the VP of Nutrition Services at Monte Nido & Affiliates, however, she has certified that no conflict of interest exists for this program.

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When **Malnutrition Lives** In A Larger Body: Effective and Compassionate Interventions for **Treating Binge Eating** Disorder

Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RD/N, CEDRD-S Vice President of Nutrition Services Monte Nido & Affiliates



Binge Eating Disorder

- Only added to DSM-V in 2013
- Recurrent episodes of binge eating: An episode of binge eating is characterized by both of the following:
 - o Eating, in a discrete period of time (for example, within any two-hour period), an amount of food that is definitely larger than most people would eat in a similar period of time under similar circumstances
 - o A sense of lack of control overeating during the episode (for example, a feeling that one cannot stop eating or control what or how much one is

Binge Eating Disorder (continued)

The binge-eating episodes are:

- · Associated with three (or more) of the following
 - o Eating much more rapidly than normal
 - o Eating until feeling uncomfortably full
 - Eating large amounts of food when not feeling physically hungry
 Eating alone because of feeling embarrassed by how much one is eating
- o Feeling disgusted with oneself, depressed, or very guilty afterwards Marked distress regarding binge eating is present
- The binge eating occurs, on average, at least once a week for three months
- The binge eating is not associated with the recurrent use of inappropriate compensatory behavior (for example, purging) and does not occur exclusively during the course of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, or avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder

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Differentiating

Descriptions (Food and Body)	Binge Eating Disorder	
Overeating	Awareness / Attunement	
Emotional Eating	Awareness	
Grazing	Quantity	
Large Body Size	Not all BED clients are in larger bodies Not all individuals in larger bodies binge eat	

Subjective "binge" - individual feels shame or guilt but is not consumed in a large quantity (ie. Slice of cake,

What We Know...

- BED is the most common ED among U.S. adults o 3x more than both AN & BN combined.
- BED occurs at a similar rate in adults across various races within the US o non-Latino white (1.4%), Latino (2.1%), Asian (1.2%), and African American (1.5%) adults in the US.
- Approximately 40% of those with BED are male.
- Weight & Disease States
 - o HTN
- o Atherosclerosis
- Diabetes Type 2Cancer

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Davis

- 32 y/o cis-gender Male, Black
- Referred by PCP for "weight loss"
- Ht: 72", Weight: 262#
- BMI: 35.5



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Nutrition Status - Davis

- Are BED clients malnourished?
- Are clients in larger bodies malnourished?
- People with BED are very often restrained eaters!
- Labs and vitals are correlated with nutrition status, not weight!

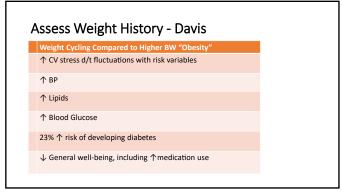


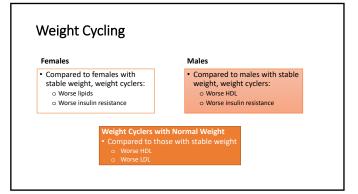
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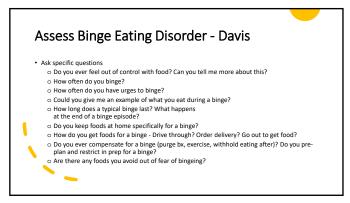
Weight-related Assessment

- Individualized weight and body history
- Growth charts for ALL ages
 - $_{\rm O}$ What happens to growth chart in college age, after 20 y/o, what about menopause, etc...
- Set point
 - \circ The weight you maintain when you listen and respond to your body's signals of hunger and fullness.
 - o The weight you maintain when you don't fixate on your weight or food habits.
- o The weight you keep returning to between diets.









When to Refer Binge Eating Disorder

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Rules of Referring • Eating Disorders require a collaborative team approach. • Always refer to at least one other provider! • Eating Disorders are mental health diagnoses. • Always refer to a therapist to collaborate! • Eating Disorders can lead to various medical complications. • Always refer to an informed medical provider to collaborate!

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When to Defer Before referring to another RDN, consider CEDS supervision! When to refer to a dietitian specializing in eating disorders: Co-occurring diagnoses Increase in behaviors Inability to orient away from weight/diet focus

Christine

- 23 y/o cis-gender female, white
- Ht: 64", Wt: 127#, BMI=21.8
- Self-referred
- SUD treatment x 2
- Reports no cocaine or marijuana use since last treatment 3 months ago (was using 2-3xwk)
- ETOH use: 3-4 mixed drinks nightly on weekends
- Reports weight gain since 1st treatment admission for SUD 2 years ago. Binge behavior started prior to 2nd admission and has increased since treatment.



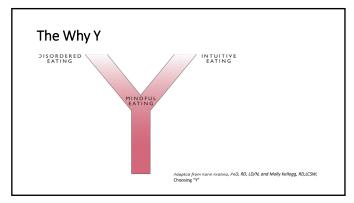
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Mindful Eating & Intuitive Eating

Binge Eating Disorder



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"MINDFULNESS IS the aware, balanced acceptance of the present experience.

It isn't more complicated than that. It is opening to or receiving the present moment, pleasant or unpleasant, just as it is, without either clinging to it or rejecting it."

-Sylvia Boorstein

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Mindful Eating Mechanical Awareness without judgment or attachment Anxiety peaks, then drops Anxiety peaks, then drops Sensory Identifying body's needs Ne-nourishing body Weight restoration Reintroduction to exercise Challenges/Fears Legalizing foods Hunger/Fullness awareness Food density

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Reject the Diet Mentality Honor Your Hunger Make Peace with Food Challenge the Food Police Feel Your Fullness Discover the Satisfaction Factor Cope with Your Emotions without Using Food Respect Your Body Exercise – Feel the Difference Honor Your Health with Gentle Nutrition

Intuitive Eating / **Internal Regulation**

- Requires:
 - o Healthy body
 - o Healing mind/body connection
 - o Emotional awareness
 - o Foundation of mindfulness
- · Falls into structure while learning
- · Beginning to respond to healthy body cues
- Practicing the concepts and principles of Intuitive Eating while using the structure of a meal plan, attentive feedback and one-on-one support



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Intuitive Eating / Internal Regulation

- How hungry/full am I?
 - o How does this correspond with my meal plan?
 - o What do I need right now?
- What emotional experiences may be impacting my awareness of hunger/fullness/satiety?
- What challenges and fears do I need continuing awareness of?
- \bullet When my body sends me messages of hunger/fullness/satiety/cravings, do I trust them? Why? Why not?
- How hungry/full did I feel on my meal plan?
- · Is this a time when I need to use the safety net?

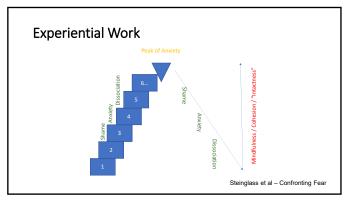
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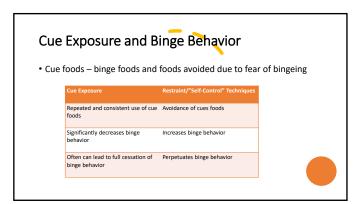
Fully Intuitive Eater

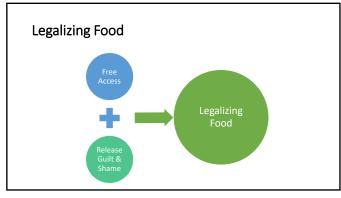
- Advanced stage
- Requires:
 - o Healthy body
 - o Healing mind/body connection
 - o Emotional awareness o Foundation of mindfulness
- Ability to self-correct and ask for

support in a variety of situations	П	
Ability to accurately read and respond		
to healthy body cues	П	
	П	









Highly Palatable Foods

- Factors that are positively correlated with long term recovery from eating disorders (even more so that weight restoration alone in underweight individuals) are ...
 - Food variety and
 - The inclusion of calorically dense foods!



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Kelsey

- 22 y/o cis-gender female, white
- Focus on appearance as a value within family
- Cue foods: candy bars
- Attributes acne and weight gain to being "out of control" with candy bars



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Carolina

- 14 y/o cis-gender female, Latin American
- 1st RTC admission since binge behavior started in 6th grade (Has seen nutritionist since 10 y/o (5th grade)
- History of following various diets with mom since she was a young child
- Attends hot yoga and cardio fit classes with mom 3-5x/week
- Previous nutrition work focused on limiting CHO healthy fats, food tracking and label reading
- Binge eating has increased to include hiding food in her room, stealing money for snack foods, and eating during the night
- Weight has increased 20# in past 2 years

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Binge Eating Disorder

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Client-centered

- This work is about the client! Not us or our ideals!
- · What are their goals? o Are they reasonable and realistic?
 - o Healthy?
 - o Helpful? o Food/nutrition related?
 - o Sustainable?



Nutrition Goals

- Food and weight are not synonymous!
- #1 Be sure they are eating enough!
 Minimum of 2000 kcals to avoid binge eating due to malnutrition
- Consistently enough!
 Every 3-4 hrs minimum to avoid binge eating due to hunger
- Including foods they enjoy!
 To avoid binge eating due to breakout rebellion
- Reaching satiety!
 To avoid binge eating due to desired flavor despite fullness



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Behavior-focused Goals

- Weight is not a behavior!
- · Understand the function!
- Mindfulness
 Get uncomfortable!
- Tolerate distress!
- Recovery is not a linear process!



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Build Your Competency

- Acknowledge bias
 - o Racial bias in healthcare research
 - o Weight
 - o Socio-economic
- Stay informed

 o HAES*-informed care
 o Treatment approaches
 o Limitations of BMI/IBW
 o Reading growth charts
 Focus on behavior change (not weight)
 o Look for results in labs, vitals, and vitality



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Thank you!



Credit Hours:

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Presenter: Amanda Mellowspring, MS,RD/N,CEDRD-S

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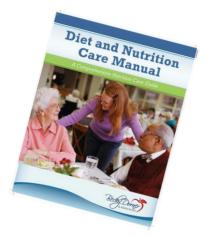
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