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Description and Speaker:

Binge Eating Disorder (BED) is the most common eating disorder in the United States – it is more prevalent than Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia Nervosa combined. In a world desperately afraid of fat with billions of dollars invested in the diet/weight-loss industry, and a public health emphasis on the "obesity crisis", BED has only been formally recognized since 2013.

Lack of understanding of BED and weight-biased interventions lead to under-diagnosis and limited access to appropriate care. Treating individuals who struggle with binge eating with compassion and expertise includes awareness of ways that our social norms regarding weight bias keep our patients from healing. Join nutrition expert, Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RDN, CEDRD-S as she introduces Binge Eating Disorder and covers effective treatment strategies focusing on behavior rather than weight.

Objectives:

After completing this continuing education course, the learner should be able to:

- 1. Differentiate between Binge Eating Disorder, over-eating, emotional eating, and obesity.
- 2. Set effective treatment goals to help patients decrease and reach cessation of binge eating behavior without focusing on weight.
- 3. Support clients in behavior change to improve nutrition status without focusing on weight.

Disclosure:

Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RDN, CEDRD-S has no disclosures for this webinar and certifies that no conflict of interest exists for this program.

Professional Approvals:

Becky Dorner & Associates, Inc. has been a Continuing Professional Education (CPE) Accredited Provider (NU004) with the Commission on Dietetic Registration since 2002.

This course is intended for: RDNs and NDTRs	CDR Activity Type and Number: Activity Type: 171 Live webinar / 175 Recorded Webinar Activity number: Live 167110/ 167111 Recorded Webinar	
Course CPE Hours: 1.0	CDR Level: 2	
Suggested CDR Performan	gested CDR Performance Indicators: 9.1.3, 9.6.2, 10.2.10, 10.2.12	



Note: Numerous Other NotePerformance Indicators May Apply.

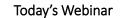
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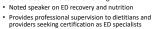
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Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RD/N, CEDRD-S

· VP Nutrition Services for Monte Nido & Affiliates 20 years experience leading treatment of eating disorders at various levels of care

Serves on the Certification Committee and Supervisors Sub-committee for IAEDP

Co-authored the initial JAND publication defining the SoP and SoPP for dietitians working with ED



Passionate about helping individuals truly heal from all forms of disordered eating through a compassionate, non-diet, non-shaming approach



2

When **Malnutrition Lives** In A Larger Body: Effectively And Compassionately **Treating Binge Eating** Disorder

Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RD/N, CEDRD-S Vice President of Nutrition Services Monte Nido & Affiliates

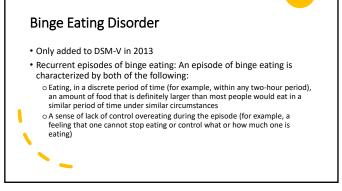




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Facts

- On average, "overweight" people live longer than "normal" weight people · No study has ever shown that weight loss prolongs life
- Biology dictates that most people regain the weight they lose, even if they continue their diet and exercise programs
- · Weight cycling increases cardiovascular health risks
- 17-year NHANES I study found that exercise and eating MORE were better defenses against heart disease deaths than exercise and restricting kcals • Over past decades, prevalence of obesity has steadily increased parallel to steady increase of prevalence of dieting



Binge Eating Disorder (continued)

The binge-eating episodes are:

- Associated with three (or more) of the following

 Eating much more rapidly than normal
 - Eating much more rapidly than normal
 Eating until feeling uncomfortably full
 - Eating large amounts of food when not feeling physically hungry
 - Eating alone because of feeling embarrassed by how much one is eating
 - Feeling disgusted with oneself, depressed, or very guilty afterwards
- Marked distress regarding binge eating is present
- The binge eating occurs, on average, at least once a week for three months The binge eating is not associated with the recurrent use of inappropriate compensatory behavior (for example, purging) and does not occur exclusively during the course of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, or avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder

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Differentiating

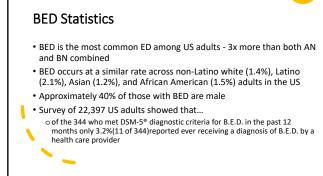
BED vs. overeating

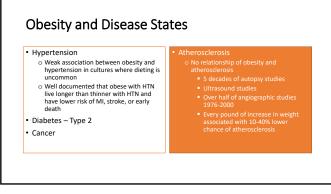
- Emotional eating
- BED vs larger body size
- Not all individuals diagnosed with BED are in larger bodies
- Not all individuals in larger bodies



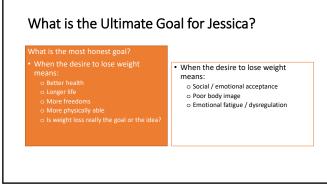
Grazing





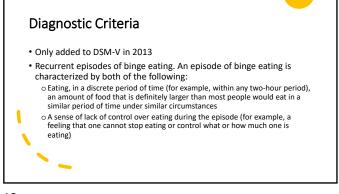


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Diagnostic Criteria (continued)

- The binge-eating episodes are associated with three (or more) of the following: Eating much more rapidly than normal
- Eating until feeling uncomfortably full
- o Eating large amounts of food when not feeling physically hungry
- o Eating alone because of feeling embarrassed by how much one is eating
- Feeling disgusted with oneself, depressed, or very guilty afterwards
- Marked distress regarding binge eating is present.

• The binge eating occurs, on average, at least once a week for three months. The binge eating is not associated with the recurrent use of inappropriate compensatory behavior (for example, purging) and does not occur exclusively during the course of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, or avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder

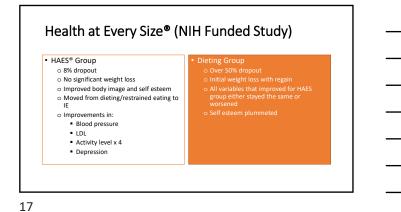
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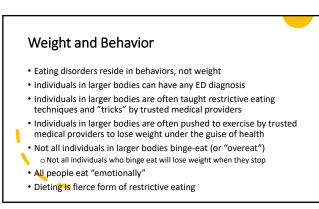
Assessing

- Check your own judgement and/or discomfort
- Ask questions Be specific!
- o Do you ever feel out of control? o How often do you binge?
- How often do you have urges to binge?
- Example of what you consume during a binge?
 How long/time frame?
- Do you keep food at home (pre-plan)?
- $_{\odot}$ Drive through? Order delivery? o Go out to get food?
- Do you ever compensate for a binge (purge behavior, exercise, withhold eating after)?
- $\circ\,$ Do you pre-plan and restrict in prep for a binge?
- Ask about other intake! Are they eating enough?

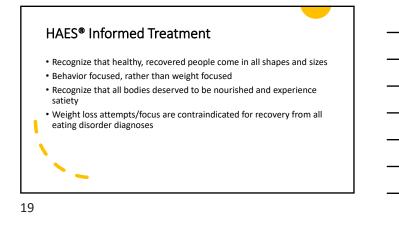








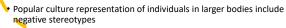




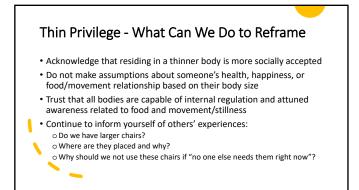
FAQs on Weight Bias

- Weight-biased care focuses on weight over health
- Weight bias adversely effects health
- When seeking medical help, individuals in larger bodies often receive less thorough assessment and are told to lose weight to manage conditions vs thinner individuals
- Weight bias can be subtle (Accommodations, Furnishings)
- Medical and nutritional professionals are taught from a weight-biased
 perspective
- Fat-phobic treatment does not lead to true freedom in recovery









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Malnutrition

- Are BED clients malnourished? Are clients in larger bodies
- malnourished?
- Why we should address malnutrition and food restriction in the same way we do with AN!
- BED folks are very often restrained eaters!

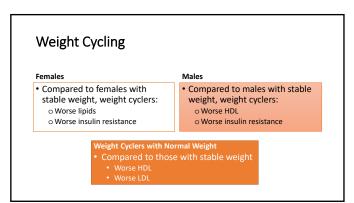


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• Weight Cycling

- Some negative health consequences of dieting and weight cycling more readily seen in people of normal weight vs overweight or obese
- Additional CV stress due to fluctuations of CV risk variables BP, HR, sympathetic activity, BG, lipids, insulin
- Lower levels of general well-being, including increased medication
 use

Meta-analysis of 253,766 participants in 14 studies showed that weight cycling had a 23% increased risk of developing diabetes





	American Academy of Pediatrics Clinical Report
	Obesity prevention messaging, if done correctly, should not predispose to EDs in teens. The clinical report recommends that pediatricians do the following to prevent weight-related problems:
	 Discourage dieting, skipping of meals or use of diet pills to lose weight The focus should be on a healthy lifestyle rather than on weight
1	• Encourage more frequent family meals, which provide an opportunity to model healthy food choices and provide time for teenagers and parents to interact
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American Academy of Pediatrics Clinical Report (continued)

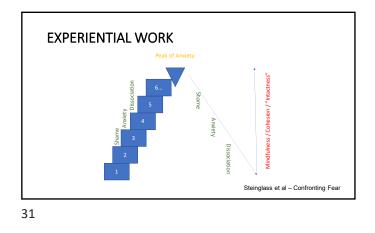
- Promote a positive body image among adolescents - Body dissatisfaction should not be used as a reason to lose weight
- Encourage families not to talk about weight, but rather to talk about healthy eating and being active to stay healthy
- Carefully monitor weight loss in an adolescent who is obese or overweight to ensure the teen does not develop the medical complications of semistarvation



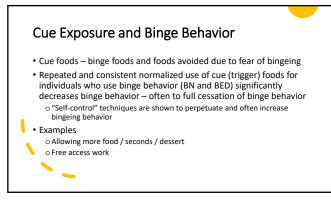
















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Weight-Related Assessment

- American Pediatric Association formal statement that children/ adolescents should not lose weight
- Growth charts for ALL ages

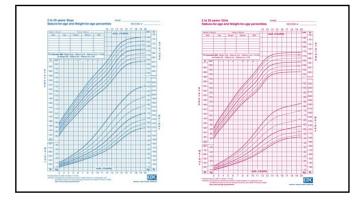
 What happens to growth chart in college age, after 20 y/o
 What about menopause, etc.?
- Individualized weight and body history







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Behavior-Focused Goals

- Weight is not a behavior!
- Understand the function!
- Mindfulness
- o Get uncomfortable!
- Tolerate distress!
- Recovery is not a linear process!



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Redirecting Weight Focus

- How to shift focus from weight loss
- What if client is coming for weight loss
- What if doctor refers for weight loss
- Say what you mean BED or larger body size
- Measurable goals that are not weight (labs, vitals, etc)



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Principles of Intuitive Eating Unconditional permission to eat and rest Reject the diet mentality Honor your body Make peace with food and movement Challenge the food and body police Respect physical sensations Discover the satisfaction factor Honor your feelings Honor your health



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Thank you!



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Presenter: Amanda Mellowspring, MS, RD/N, CEDRD-S

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